

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

All the Principals/Directors of Constituent and Affiliated Colleges of JNTUH are requested to include **Fundamentals of Al** and **Cyber Security** courses **compulsorily** in the B.Tech. curriculum of **all Engineering branches** at 3rd year 1st & 2nd semesters of 2018 Regulations (**R18**) as mandatory (non-credit) courses from the academic year 2022-23.

Further,

- Essence of Indian Knowledge Tradition Part I is to be opted by students of B.Tech. CSE (Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning), B.Tech. Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning, B.Tech. Artificial Intelligence and Data Science in place of Fundamentals of AI
- Essence of Indian Knowledge Tradition Part I is to be opted by students of B.Tech. CSE (Cyber Security) in place of Cyber Security

The above said courses will be implemented from the academic year 2020-21 in the following manner:

Name of the Mandatory	Year &	B.Tech. Branches
(Non-Credit) Course	Semester	
Fundamentals of AI	3 rd year 1 st	CSE, IT and CSE allied branches
	semester	
	3 rd year 2 nd	EEE, ECE, EIE, Civil, ME, AE, ME (M), MME,
	semester	Mining & Petroleum Engg. and Non-CSE
		branches
Cyber Security	3 rd year 1 st	EEE, ECE, EIE, Civil, ME, AE, ME (M), MME,
	semester	Mining & Petroleum Engg. and Non-CSE
		branches
	3 rd year 2 nd	CSE, IT and CSE allied branches
	semester	

NOTE: The attendance requirement and pass in the subjects are compulsory and the above two subjects are to be mentioned in the Marks Memos.

This is in addition to the already existing R18 B.Tech. III Year curriculum.

Please find Enclosed Syllabus.

CYBER SECURITY

B.Tech. III Year I/II Semester

Prerequisites: NIL

Course objectives:

- To familiarize various types of cyber-attacks and cyber-crimes
- To give an overview of the cyber laws
- To study the defensive techniques against these attacks

Course Outcomes: The students will be able to understand cyber-attacks, types of cybercrimes, cyber laws and also how to protect them self and ultimately the entire Internet community from such attacks.

UNIT - I

Introduction to Cyber Security: Basic Cyber Security Concepts, layers of security, Vulnerability, threat, Harmful acts, Internet Governance – Challenges and Constraints, Computer Criminals, CIA Triad, Assets and Threat, motive of attackers, active attacks, passive attacks, Software attacks, hardware attacks, Spectrum of attacks, Taxonomy of various attacks, IP spoofing, Methods of defense, Security Models, risk management, Cyber Threats-Cyber Warfare, Cyber Crime, Cyber terrorism, Cyber Espionage, etc., Comprehensive Cyber Security Policy.

UNIT - II

Cyberspace and the Law & Cyber Forensics: Introduction, Cyber Security Regulations, Roles of International Law. The INDIAN Cyberspace, National Cyber Security Policy.

Introduction, Historical background of Cyber forensics, Digital Forensics Science, The Need for Computer Forensics, Cyber Forensics and Digital evidence, Forensics Analysis of Email, Digital Forensics Lifecycle, Forensics Investigation, Challenges in Computer Forensics, Special Techniques for Forensics Auditing.

UNIT - III

Cybercrime: Mobile and Wireless Devices: Introduction, Proliferation of Mobile and Wireless Devices, Trends in Mobility, Credit card Frauds in Mobile and Wireless Computing Era, Security Challenges Posed by Mobile Devices, Registry Settings for Mobile Devices, Authentication service Security, Attacks on Mobile/Cell Phones, Mobile Devices: Security Implications for Organizations, Organizational Measures for Handling Mobile, Organizational Security Policies and Measures in Mobile Computing Era, Laptops.

UNIT- IV

Cyber Security: Organizational Implications: Introduction, cost of cybercrimes and IPR issues, web threats for organizations, security and privacy implications, social media marketing: security risks and perils for organizations, social computing and the associated challenges for organizations.

Cybercrime and Cyber terrorism: Introduction, intellectual property in the cyberspace, the ethical dimension of cybercrimes the psychology, mindset and skills of hackers and other cyber criminals.

UNIT - V

Privacy Issues: Basic Data Privacy Concepts: Fundamental Concepts, Data Privacy Attacks, Data linking and profiling, privacy policies and their specifications, privacy policy languages, privacy in different domains- medical, financial, etc.

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Cybercrime: Examples and Mini-Cases

Examples: Official Website of Maharashtra Government Hacked, Indian Banks Lose Millions of Rupees, Parliament Attack, Pune City Police Bust Nigerian Racket, e-mail spoofing instances. **Mini-Cases:** The Indian Case of online Gambling, An Indian Case of Intellectual Property Crime, Financial Frauds in Cyber Domain.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Nina Godbole and Sunit Belpure, Cyber Security Understanding Cyber Crimes, Computer Forensics and Legal Perspectives, Wiley
- 2. B. B. Gupta, D. P. Agrawal, Haoxiang Wang, Computer and Cyber Security: Principles, Algorithm, Applications, and Perspectives, CRC Press, ISBN 9780815371335, 2018.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Cyber Security Essentials, James Graham, Richard Howard and Ryan Otson, CRC Press.
- 2. Introduction to Cyber Security, Chwan-Hwa(john) Wu,J. David Irwin, CRC Press T&F Group.

FUNDAMENTALS OF AI

B.Tech. III Year I/II Semester

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Course Objectives: To train the students to understand different types of AI agents, various AI search algorithms, fundamentals of knowledge representation, building of simple knowledge-based systems and to apply knowledge representation, reasoning. Study of Markov Models enable the student ready to step into applied AI.

UNIT - I

Introduction: Al problems, Agents and Environments, Structure of Agents, Problem Solving Agents **Basic Search Strategies**: Problem Spaces, Uninformed Search (Breadth-First, Depth-First Search, Depth-first with Iterative Deepening), Heuristic Search (Hill Climbing, Generic Best-First, A*), Constraint Satisfaction (Backtracking, Local Search)

UNIT - II

Advanced Search: Constructing Search Trees, Stochastic Search, A* Search Implementation, Minimax Search, Alpha-Beta Pruning

Basic Knowledge Representation and Reasoning: Propositional Logic, First-Order Logic, Forward Chaining and Backward Chaining, Introduction to Probabilistic Reasoning, Bayes Theorem

UNIT - III

Advanced Knowledge Representation and Reasoning: Knowledge Representation Issues, Nonmonotonic Reasoning, Other Knowledge Representation Schemes

Reasoning Under Uncertainty: Basic probability, Acting Under Uncertainty, Bayes' Rule, Representing Knowledge in an Uncertain Domain, Bayesian Networks

UNIT - IV

Learning: What Is Learning? Rote Learning, Learning by Taking Advice, Learning in Problem Solving, Learning from Examples, Winston's Learning Program, Decision Trees.

UNIT - V

Expert Systems: Representing and Using Domain Knowledge, Shell, Explanation, Knowledge Acquisition.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Russell, S. and Norvig, P, Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, Third Edition, Prentice-Hall, 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Artificial Intelligence, Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight, Shivasankar B. Nair, The McGraw Hill publications, Third Edition, 2009.
- 2. George F. Luger, Artificial Intelligence: Structures and Strategies for Complex Problem Solving, Pearson Education, 6th ed., 2009.

ESSENCE OF INDIAN KNOWLEDGE TRADITION PART - I

B.Tech. III Year I/II Semester

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Course Objective: The course aims at imparting basic principles of thought process, reasoning and inferencing. Sustainability is at the core of Indian Traditional knowledge Systems connecting society and nature. Holistic life style of yogic science and wisdom capsules in Sanskrit literature are also important in modern society with rapid technological advancements and societal disruptions. Part-I focuses on introduction to Indian Knowledge Systems, Indian perspective of modern scientific worldview, and basic principles of Yoga and holistic health care system.

Course Outcome: Ability to understand, connect up and explain basics of Indian traditional knowledge in modern scientific perspective.

Course Contents

- Basic structure of Indian Knowledge System: अा ादशिव4ा T -४वा द,४उपवा द (आया व`द, धनव`द, गNव`वा द, 3थापÆ िआद) ६वा दाा ग (िा शा¶ा T, क¾, िा न७ª, ा ाकरण, ¾ा िा तष, छा द) ४ उपाडा ग (धम शाा™, मीमाा सा, पा राण, तक शाा™)
- Modern Science and Indian Knowledge System
- Yoga and Holistic Health care
- Case studies

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Knowledge traditions and practices of India, CBSE Publication.
- 2. V. Sivaramakrishnan (Ed.), Cultural Heritage of India-course material, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Mumbai. 5th Edition, 2014.
- 3. Swami Jitatmanand, Modern Physics and Vedantharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
- 4. Swami Jitatmanand, Holistic Science and Vedantharatiya Vidya Bhavan.
- 5. Fritzof Capra, Tao of Physics.
- 6. Fritzof Capra, The Wave of life.
- 7. VN Jha (Eng. Trans.), Tarkasangraha of Annam Bhatta, International Chinmay Foundation, Velliarnad, Arnakulam.
- 8. Yoga Sutra of Patanjali, Ramakrishna Mission, Kolkata.
- 9. GN Jha (Eng. Trans.), Ed. RN Jha, Yoga-darshanam with Vyasa Bhashya, Vidyanidhi Prakashan, Delhi 2016
- 10. RN Jha, Science of Consciousness Psychotherapy and Yoga Practices, Vidyanidhi Prakashan, Delhi 2016.
- 11. P B Sharma (English translation), Shodashang Hridayan

Pedagogy: Problem based learning, group discussions, collaborative mini projects.